

20TH CENTURY HISTORY
OF
YOUNGSTOWN
AND
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO
AND
REPRESENTATIVE CITIZENS



EDITED AND COMPILED BY
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YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO



“History is Philosophy Teaching by Examples”

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enterprise and public spirit and is active in promoting all movements looking to the advancement of his city and fellow citizens. Mr. Kurz's portrait and a view of his brick block above described are presented with this article.

THE HINE FAMILY. Pride of ancestry has its place with other family virtues. To know not only one's grandfather, but to be able to trace an unbroken ancestral line for centuries back, its generations being marked by men and women whose existence left an impress, arouses a noble sentiment that makes a still further record of their lives a matter of deep moment, a fitting tribute from their grateful descendants. The Hine family, of Mahoning County, identified as it is, by marriage connections, with other old and honorable families, in various sections of the country, occupies a very conspicuous position as to ancestry, and to noting its direct line with its resulting branches, the following pages are dedicated. The present representatives of this family trace back, through Samuel, Abraham Skinner and Homer Hubbell Hine, to Homer, to Noble, to James, to Samuel, to Thomas Hine, the founder.

The first record of the Hine family in America is found at Milford, Connecticut, the name being variously spelled Hinde, Hinds and Hine. Thomas Hine is recorded as being a resident at Milford, January 28, 1646, and his name may to this day be read on the memorial bridge at that place. Thomas Hine, in all probability, came from England, as Milford was an English settlement, and it doubtless was this same Thomas Hine, whose humane rescue of an Indian captive won the gratitude of the Mohawks and proved to be the savior of the village from further attacks of the savages. This incident is related in Hollister's History of Connecticut in the following words:

"A company of Mohawks came within the borders of the town and secreted themselves

in a swamp, where they waited to make an attack upon the Milford Indians, the Pequots. Some Englishmen saw the Mohawks and were friendly enough to inform their swarthy neighbors of their danger. They immediately rallied in great numbers, raised the war whoop and rushing suddenly upon the Mohawks, gained complete victory. Among the prisoners was a stout Mohawk warrior whom the captors decided to kill by famine and torture. They stripped him naked, and having tied him to a stake, left him in the tall grass of the salt meadows to be eaten up by the mosquitoes. An Englishman named Hine, who found the poor wretch in this deplorable condition, shocked at the barbarous mode of torture, cut the thongs from his limbs and set him at liberty. He then invited him to his house, gave him food and helped him to escape. This kind act was never forgotten by the Mohawks. They treated the English of Milford ever after with marked civility and did many kind and friendly acts that testified their gratitude towards their deliverer and his family." Another authority records that for this good act "the Indians believed the Great Spirit would always watch over and protect the good white face and his posterity."

The will of Thomas Hine was made in 1694.

The name of Thomas Hine's wife was Elizabeth and they had ten children: Thomas, born October 31, 1653; John, born March 7, 1656; Samuel (1), born December 3, 1657; Samuel (2), born January 26, 1659-60; George, born June 22, 1662, buried January, 1673; Stephen, born October 25, 1663; Ealos (Alice), born December 16, 1667, married Canfield; William, born August 15, 1670, baptized September 24, 1670; George (2), born June 29, 1673, baptized July 6, 1673; and Elizabeth, born November 21, 1669, married Simkins.

(II) Samuel Hine, son of Thomas and Elizabeth Hine, was born January 26, 1659-60, was on the tax list of Milford in 1712, and deeded land there to his son William in 1729, and purchased land in New Milford, but made

it over to his son Daniel. He married Abigail, who joined the First Church of Milford January 9, 1703-4. They had children: Samuel, baptized January 9, 1703-4; Abigail, baptized January 9, 1703-4; Mehitable, baptized January 9, 1703-4; James, born October 16, 1696; Rebecca, baptized January 9, 1703-4; William, baptized March 17, 1703-4; Daniel, baptized January 4, 1707-8; and Ann, baptized February 19, 1710.

Ann Hine was married May 23, 1733, to John Down, and they had: Ann, born November 27, 1734; Elizabeth, born February 1, 1742; John, born June 5, 1745; and Rebecca, born December 6, 1746. She married Joseph Treat, born at Milford in 1747, a son of Joseph and Mary (Merwin) Treat, who died October 24, 1828. She died December 9, 1829. They had: Rebecca, born May 15, 1770, died June 3, 1844, married Capt. Jonah Treat; Anna, born in 1774, died September 1, 1854, married John Welsh December 3, 1795; Joseph, born December 21, 1778, died July 7, 1812, married Eunice Newton; Polly, born in 1785, died January 5, 1867, married Jonathan Rogers on October 20, 1803; and Julia, born in 1788, died December 14, 1795.

(III) James Hine, son of Samuel and Abigail Hine, born at Milford, Connecticut, October 16, 1696, probably settled in New Milford in the autumn of 1723. He was called Lieutenant Hine. On December 23, 1736, he was married to Margaret, daughter of John and Mary (Goodman) Noble (second wife), both of Milford. She was born April 3, 1704, and died September 2, 1796, aged 92 years, four months. He died April 1, 1774, aged 77 years. He came to New Milford a blacksmith, but eventually became a large land owner and farmer. In 1740 he paid Rev. Samuel Boardman 120 pounds, and in 1743 145 pounds for salary as pastor. In 1741 he was on the committee to take charge of the government bridge across the Housatonic river, and to order the affairs. He was a delegate to the General Assembly from New Milford in 1748. In the History of New Milford, Connecticut, is found the statement

that Lieut. James Hine was the first white man to come to New Milford, with a young daughter, his eldest child. He left her with the Indians while he went for his wife and other children. The child was cared for and he had no reason to regret his trust. His children were: Noble, born September 26, 1727, baptized October 1, 1727, died March 29, 1730-31; Ann, born March 14, 1728-9, baptized March 16, 1729, married Israel Camp, on June 13, 1747-8, a son of Enos and Martha (Baldwin) Camp. He died in his 82nd year in 1804. She died December 30, 1797. They had: Eunice, born November 7, 1748, married December 29, 1768, Asa Warner, of New Milford, and they had: Annie, born October 20, 1769; Thale, born March 24, 1772; and Ophelia, born August 25, 1774. Abel, third child born to Lieut. James Hine, March 4, 1730-31, baptized March 7, 1731; Rachel, born February 12, 1733-4, baptized February 7, 1733-4, married Joseph Northrup, June 7, 1753, and (second) a Mr. Clements, of Litchfield, Connecticut; Mabel, born December 14, (7), 1740, baptized December 14, 1740, married John Brownson, August 29, 1765. He was born July 3, 1736. She died August 28, 1767, twelve days after the birth of her son, Hine Brownson, born August 16, 1767; and Noble, born August 12, 1744, baptized August 26, 1744.

(IV) Noble Hine, son of Lieut. James and Margaret (Noble) Hine, was born at New Milford, Connecticut, August 12, 1744. He was an ensign in Colonel White's regiment, Captain Cowle's company, and in the spring of 1776 went to New York, according to Orcutt's History of New Milford. He, as well as Captain Hine, took the oath of Freemanship, September 16, 1777, and of Fidelity, September 21, 1777. He was prominent in church and was many times a member of the state legislature. He married Patience Hubbell, February 2, 1768, and he died October 1, 1796, on his 53rd birthday. His widow was prominent on the tax list. She died March 5, 1829, aged 84 years. They had children: Mabel, Urania, Bildad, Homer, Abel and Thalia. Mabel, born

November 11, 1769, baptized December 24, 1769, was married in the spring of 1791 to Ferdinand G. Northrup, and died September 24, 1832. Urania, born February 11, 1772, baptized March 29, 1772, married Capt. Deliverance L. Painter, of Roxbury, Connecticut, January 13, 1802, and died February 23, 1829. Bildad was born March 18, 1774. Homer, born July 25, 1776, was baptized October 6, 1779. Abel was born January 30, 1779. Thalia, born August 12, 1781, baptized October 7, 1781, died July 18, 1807. She married Deacon Dobson Wheeler McMahan, son of Cornelius and Mary (Wheeler) McMahan, as his second wife. After the death of Thalia, in her 26th year, Mr. McMahan married (third) Minerva Mygatt, May 22, 1809. By his first marriage he had: Thalia Maria, baptized July 30, 1809, married Alectius (or Alexis) Painter, of Westfield, Massachusetts, April 24, 1826; Sophia Phronese, baptized July 30, 1809, married Charles A. Randall; and Henry Cornelius, baptized May 26, 1809, married Mary Taylor. The children of the second wife were: Julia, baptized October 23, 1814, died young; Bulah Moulton, born June 11, 1783, baptized August 17, 1783, married May 22, 1805, Orin Mallery Armstrong, of Washington, Connecticut. He died in 182-- and she married (second) Cyrus Northrop in 1832. She died of old age September 11, 1867, aged 84 years; Polly, born September 19, 1785, baptized November 13, 1785, married Abijah G. Hatch, of Woodbury, Connecticut, July 29, 1809, died in 1866, aged 81 years, a resident of Poughkeepsie, New York; Sophia, born December 2, 1787, married Rev. Charles Adolphus Boardman, son of Homer and Amaryllis (Werner) Boardman. He was born November 19, 1788, settled in Ohio as a merchant, then returned to Connecticut, and entered the ministry, was pastor at New Preston, Connecticut, from 1818 to 1830, of the Third Church at New Haven from 1830 to 1832, at Hudson, Ohio, from 1838 to 1854, then went to Monroe, Wisconsin, where he lived with his daughter until his death, about 1867. His wife died

at Youngstown, Ohio, August 4, 1851. They had four children: Homer died unmarried, Sarah married George King, Orinda married J. Baxter McEwen and visited in Ohio in 1890, and Laura V., who married Dr. Armstrong; and Fannie, born October 15, 1790, died May 20, 1866, married Constantine, son of Cornelius and Mary (Wheeler) McMahan, of Washington, Connecticut, November 28, 1822, as his second wife, his first having been Laura, daughter of Gen. Brinsmade, of Washington, Connecticut. The two children were: Frederick and Lydia.

(V) Homer Hine, son of Noble and Patience (Hubbell) Hine, born at New Milford, Connecticut, July 25, 1776, entered Yale College and graduated in the class of 1799. He taught an academy at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. He studied law with P. Ruggles, of New Milford, Connecticut, and at a law school at Litchfield, Connecticut, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and then removed to the Western Reserve. He settled at Youngstown, where he entered upon the practice of his profession, and from 1804 to 1834 he was almost constantly a representative in the Ohio legislature. In his class at Yale College were such distinguished men as Horatio Seymour, and Dr. Lyman Beecher, who was the father of Henry Ward Beecher and Harriet Beecher Stowe. He was married October 18, 1807, to Mary Skinner, daughter of Abraham and Mary (Ayers) Skinner, of Painesville, Ohio, who had come from East Hartford, Connecticut, in 1805. She was born September 20, 1789, and died December 18, 1882, aged 93¼ years. Homer Hine died July 14, 1856. He took the oath of Freemanship at New Milford, September 17, 1798. His children were: Mary Sophia, Henrietta Maria, Samuel, Abraham Skinner, Homer Hubbell, Augustus, Junius and Julius, twins. Mary Sophia Hine, born February 19, 1809, died November 23, 1896, was married December 10, 1828, to Henry Wick, a merchant of Youngstown, Ohio, who was born February 28, 1807, died May 22, 1895, a son of Henry and Hannah (Baldwin)

Wick. Mr. Wick later removed to Cleveland, where he engaged in banking, and his sons organized the Wick Bank. The children of Mary Sophia and Henry Wick were: Henrietta Matilda, born June 18, 1830, married August 17, 1853, Frederick W. Judd, of Flint, Michigan, and their children were: Henry Wick, born September 1, 1855, and M. Helen, born February 21, 1860, married October 17, 1888, Alfred H. Brainard; Florence, born April 7, 1869, married June 29, 1893, Doctor George E. Upson. Alfred Henry Wick, born January 4, 1838, married December 11, 1866, Mary Tennis, daughter of John Tennis, and they had: Mary Wick, born February 19, 1868, married June 23, 1892, James Saxe; Henry Wick, born May 15, 1870, married September 18, 1894, Florence W. Bissell; and Alfred Tennis Wick, born May 26, 1880. Mary Helen Wick, born May 24, 1841, married December 7, 1864, Warren H. Corning and they had: Leslie Solon Corning, born December 27, 1866, died March 26, 1889; Henry Wick Corning, born January 13, 1868, married November 2, 1897, Edith Warden; Mary Almira Corning, born April 1, 1871; Adele Corning, born July 17, 1874; Helen Corning, born May 20, 1878; and Olive Payne Corning, born February 4, 1882. Florence Wick, born May 4, 1844, married September 25, 1872, Dexter B. Chambers, died September, 1906, and they had Henry Wick Chambers, born December 31, 1874. Dudley Baldwin Wick, born October 3, 1846, married July 28, 1875, Mrs. Emma (Steele) Hills, widow of Horace Steele, and they had three children: Dudley Baldwin, born July 23, 1876; Helen Almira, born November 8, 1880; and Warren Corning, born November 23, 1885. Henry Clarence Wick, born November 23, 1853, married October 22, 1884, Florence Cobb, and they had two children: Henry Clarence, born November 1, 1885, and Kenneth Bryant, born January 17, 1887.

Henrietta Maria Hine, born October 11, 1810, died October 30, 1896. She was married November 27, 1833, to Dudley Baldwin, a merchant of Cleveland, Ohio, who was born at

Ballston, New York, August 23, 1809, son of Seth Cogswell Baldwin, died July 4, 1896. They had seven children: Mary, born December 13, 1834; Homer Hine, born in September, 1837, died June 11, 1870; Anne Weddell, born in September, 1839, married in October, 1872, Philo Schultze, and died October 5, 1874, and had one son, Philo Baldwin, born in September, 1874; Martin, born in 1841; Henrietta, born in 1844, married in 1872, Gouveneur Morris, of New York, who died in March, 1897, and left two children: Henrietta Colfax and Gouveneur Henry Wick, born 1847, died 1891; Dudley, born in 1850; and Sherman Finch, born in 1853, died in 1875.

Samuel Hine, born March 31, 1816. Abraham Skinner Hine, born February 28, 1818. Homer Hubbell Hine, born February 15, 1823. Augustus Hine, born March 21, 1827; and Junius and Julius, born August 27, 1832, died in July, 1833, of measles.

(VI) Samuel Hine, son of Homer and Mary (Skinner) Hine, was born March 13, 1816, was married June 26, 1844, to Ellen Louisa Montgomery, who was born in 1819, daughter of Gen. William (or Gen. Robert) and Louisa Montgomery, her second husband, the first having been Col. John S. Pierpont, or Col. John S. Edwards, son of Pierpont Edwards. Ellen L. was of Coitsville, Mahoning County, Ohio, and died in May, 1865. He married (second) Emma C. Kirtland, daughter of Billius and Ruthanna (Frame) Kirtland, of Boardman township, Mahoning County, October 18, 1866. Ruthanna Frame was born in Chester County, Pennsylvania, March 8, 1809, at New Garden. Samuel Hine was born in Youngstown, Ohio, and his parents later removed to Crab Creek, then a suburb, but which is now the site of the Lake Shore depot. He studied at Kinsman and Hudson College. For two years he was employed by his brother-in-law, Henry Wick, in a mercantile business, after which he was a partner in a business at Brookfield for two years, and then decided to open a store in Hubbard. The close confinement, however, did not agree with his health, and he closed out his mercantile in-

terests, and turned his attention to farming and coal lands. In 1864 he removed to Poland and confined his attention to the same pursuits and with an official connection with the Mahoning National Bank and the Poland Farmers' and Deposit Bank. Although he was very fond of literary pursuits, he never neglected his business to indulge in them. He was known to be a man of strict integrity and very charitable, but led a quiet, unostentatious life. A fall upon the ice broke his hip and from this injury he never recovered, dying May 19, 1893. He had united with the Poland Presbyterian Church, after locating in that village. He had two children by his first marriage: Mary Wick, born June 19, 1846, and Cecil Dwight, born August 3, 1849. The children of his second marriage were: Samuel Kirtland, born August 4, 1867; Ellen Louise, born February 2, 1869; Alfred Blakelee, born May 23, 1872; Homer Henry, born March 17, 1874; and Charles Potter, born September 5, 1877.

Mary Wick, the eldest daughter of Samuel Hine, was married October 10, 1871, to Allen Cameron, of New York, after completing her education in the Cleveland Female Seminary. Mr. Cameron had served with the rank of Captain in the Civil War, and then engaged in business at Titusville, Pennsylvania, but later removed to his farm in Henry County, Missouri, where he died. They had six children, three dying in infancy: Cecil Dwight Cameron married Jessie Hazard, born December 2, 1880, daughter of William and Sarah (Sacro) Hazard, of Fayette County, Kentucky, had two children: Hine Cameron, born December 19, 1899, and Howard Cameron, born December 28, 1900; Edith Cameron married William Guttridge, son of John W. and M. E. Guttridge, the former of whom was a native of Calhoun, Missouri. Mr. and Mrs. Guttridge have one child: Mary Shiriey, born January 28, 1900; and Arthur Cameron, who was born at Lewis, Henry County, Missouri. Mary (Wick) (Hine) Cameron married (second) James Phelps, of Missouri. Mr. Phelps spent some time in the Alaska gold fields, but

is now a resident of Seattle, Washington.

Cecil Dwight Hine, son of Samuel and Ellen (Montgomery) Hine, is now engaged in the practice of law at Youngstown, Ohio, where he has gained an enviable reputation in his profession. He spent three years at Hudson College after leaving the Poland Union Seminary, and read law at Warren, Ohio. On October 10, 1872, he was married to Elizabeth Woodruff, daughter of George and Sarah Woodruff, of Poland, Ohio, a descendant of Governor Woodruff, of English extraction. Mr. and Mrs. Hine have had two children: Ella, deceased, and Elizabeth, who married Henry Cates, who is engaged in the rubber business in New York city.

Mr. S. Kirtland Hine, son of Samuel by his second marriage, is now general manager of the Girard Iron Works, of which he was formerly superintendent. He prepared for college at Poland Union Seminary, and was graduated at Van Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, New York, in 1892, following which he was chemist for H. O. Bonnell at Youngstown, at the Leetonia Furnace and for a short time was in Cleveland. Ellen Louise Hine attended school at St. Margaret's, Waterbury, Connecticut, and since then has been interested in art and architecture. Alfred Blakelee Hine, civil engineer and a partner with William McKelvey, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, the firm operating as civil engineers and contractors, was graduated in his profession in June, 1895, at the Van Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, at Troy, New York, for which he prepared at St. Paul's School, Concord, New Hampshire. He married Marguerite Hull Gibson, daughter of Dr. Joseph Thompson and Isabel A. (Brown) Gibson, of Pittsburg. They have two children: Elinor Louise, born August 28, 1900, and Marguerite Gibson, born in August, 1906.

Homer Henry Hine, superintendent of the Independent Telephone Company, at Seattle, Washington, for the past five years, prepared at Cheshire, Connecticut, remaining three years, at Oberlin College, remaining one year, and at the Case School at Cleveland, where he studied four years. His first work was with

the Westinghouse Electric Co., at Pittsburg, again for a short time in Youngstown, Ohio, and subsequently for a year and a half at Birmingham, Alabama.

Charles Potter Hine prepared for Yale College at Cheshire, Connecticut, and was graduated from the Yale Law School in June, 1898. This was nearly an even century after his grandfather, Homer Hine, had graduated from Yale, and in his possession is his grandfather's diploma. In the same class with Charles P. Hine was Gouverneur Morris, who is a great-grandson of Homer Hine. He first practiced his profession for two years in the office of Brewer, Cook & McGowan, at Cleveland. He then formed a partnership with Mr. Wilbur of Cleveland, which city he considers his home, although he is now serving as second assistant attorney general to Attorney General Wade Ellis.

(VI) Abraham Skinner Hine, son of Homer, was born February 28, 1818. On October 19, 1848, he married Nancy Adaline Gibson, who was born May 21, 1827, daughter of Robert and Lydia (Marshall) Gibson. He was a farmer in Boardman, Ohio, and died March 9, 1866, aged 48 years. While tearing down an old building he was injured so seriously he did not recover. He had started fine fruit trees on his place which stand yet to testify to his enterprise and energy. His widow still survives and to her the highest meed of praise should be given for the care she took to educate her children, the most of whom became educators themselves. They were: Thalia, Henrietta Emma, Adaline Gibson, Mary Ayers, Alice, Anna Belle and Oliver Skinner.

Thalia Hine, born August 29, 1849, married Rev. Hugh Porter Wilson, September 10, 1873, son of Samuel and Mary (Porter) Wilson, of Canfield, Ohio. He was a student at Poland Union Seminary and married before he completed his theological studies. He died November 15, 1896, at Pond Creek, Oklahoma, and was buried at Effingham, Kansas. His children were: Chalmers Blakelee, born at Homeworth, Ohio, June 22, 1874, married Nellie Love, of Sheridan, Oklahoma, October

16, 1897, and resides at Hennessy, Oklahoma; Homer Hine, born at Homeworth, Ohio, September 15, 1875; Hugh Curtis, born at Mt. Ayr, Kansas, in April, 1878; Oliver Samuel, born in Kansas, in September, 1880; Dudley Wilson, born at Effingham, Kansas, July 8, 1885; and Alice Thalia, born at Effingham, Kansas, February 22, 1887.

Henrietta Emma Hine, born March 4, 1851, married George Edwards, of Canfield, Ohio, August 22, 1872, son of Pierrepont Edwards, of Milford, Connecticut, and his wife, Mary (Patch) Edwards, of Groton, Massachusetts. He was a very energetic and enterprising man and was succeeding well in business when he died, when a few days past 39 years of age. He left four children: Albert Ray Edwards, born May 30, 1876, died March 6, 1892; Mary Ada, born June 20, 1881, graduated at Oberlin College and was at once asked to teach at a girl's collegiate school at Los Angeles, California, where she is still engaged; Clyde Hine, born February 6, 1878, residing at Washington, D. C., where he follows piano tuning, defective eyesight having prevented his taking a collegiate course; and Howard Pierrepont, born October 19, 1885, and is attending school at Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Adaline Gibson Hine, born January 8, 1853, graduated at Poland Seminary and later taught there with Miss E. M. Blakelee and Professor Clark. Later she became an instructor at Oberlin College, with her sister Mary, and she has been advanced in the educational field until at present she is the principal of a 10 department school at Cleveland. Her unselfish devotion to her family and her work both deserve recognition. She is an able, capable, accomplished and charming woman, and in large measure possesses the qualities for which the woman of her family have been noted for generations, admirable in every position in life to which duty or pleasure calls her.

Mary Ayres Hine, born November 9, 1854, died March 31, 1898. All her life she was hindered by a frail body caused by an accident in childhood, but she graduated at Poland Semi-

nary and taught as long as possible, leaving the school-room followed by the affection of all who had been brought into contact with her.

Alice Hine, born October 16, 1857, was married July 8, 1886, to William Brainard McCarthy, his second marriage. She died at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, December 27, 1897. Both she and husband had been teachers at the Poland Union Seminary prior to their marriage. She is survived by four children: Thalia Veda, born July 20, 1887; John Russell, born November 16, 1889; Alice Hine, born July 30, 1891; and William Vernon, born December 18, 1893.

Anna Belle Hine, born December 5, 1860, was married March 30, 1891, to Rev. Charles Fremont Hook, son of John W. and Mary C. (Winters) Hook, of Chattanooga, Tennessee, now of Smyrna, New York. They have two children, Charles Homer, born October 24, 1894, and Marshall Ward, born June 17, 1896.

Oliver Skinner Hine, was born July 8, 1865, has always remained on the home place, being his mother's companion and protector. He is a real Hine, having the marked characteristics of the family. He keeps the hospitable roof-tree under which every one of the kindred is sure of a welcome.

(VI) Homer Hubbell Hine, son of Homer and Mary (Skinner) Hine, was born February 15, 1823. On April 3, 1845, he married Julietta Rue, of Harrodsburg, Kentucky, where she was born December 25, 1824, her parents being Jonathan and Cynthia (Boice) Rue. He was educated at Hudson College, Ohio, became a lawyer at Youngstown, but died at Painesville, Ohio. His disposition was social and his knowledge of all the family most intimate. He was one of the few men who found pleasure in visiting. His children were: Mary Baldwin, born April 15, 1846, married Horace Bacon, December 23, 1874, a son of William Lonson and Mary Esther (Race) Bacon, and resides at Painesville, Ohio, having had two children, William Lonson, born May 23, 1880, died May 26, 1886, and Homer Hine, born October 29, 1882; Samuel Nelson

Hine, born March 27, 1848, died at Harrodsburg, Kentucky, February 22, 1849.

Washington Hine, third child of Homer Hubbell Hine, was born October 16, 1850, and was married October 14, 1876, to Lu Virginia Hill, whose parents removed from Williams County, in 1850. Mr. and Mrs. Hine reside in Texas, where Mr. Hine is engaged in farming and stockraising about 50 miles northeast of Austin. Their children were: Clarence, Augustus, born July 12, 1877; Paul, born January 25, 1879, died August 17, 1879; Mary Chamberlin, born November 29, 1881; Anna Louisa, born September 5, 1885; Henrietta Helen, born September 25, 1887; Juliette Lee, born October 2, 1883, died October 5, 1888; Homer Horace, born November 10, 1890; David Dwight, born September 26, 1892; and a son, born September 28, 1897.

Cynthia, daughter of Homer and Juliette Hine, born June 30, 1853, and married William Doran, November 17, 1875, son of Hugh and Eliza (Hulitt) Doran, of Concord, Ohio, now residing at Dallas, Texas. For several years she made her home with her grandmother prior to her marriage. Mr. and Mrs. Doran enjoy a beautiful home in the enterprising southern city, where Mr. Doran is a prominent business man. Their children were: Homer Hine, born August 15, 1876; Elsie, born April 11, 1878; Jessie, born October 25, 1879; Esther, born July 14, 1882, died November 23, 1887; William, born September 20, 1885; Robert Clarence, born November 13, 1888; Cynthia Dorothy, born March 4, 1891; Mary Kathleen, born September 4, 1895; and Agnes Lincoln, born February 12, 1897.

Anna Louisa Hine, daughter of Homer H. Hine, was born March 7, 1855, and married Charles W. Field, January 16, 1884, son of Charles S. and Eliza (Warner) Field, of Warren, Ohio. They reside in Cleveland and have two children, Dorothy, born July 10, 1891, and Helen Cornelia, born December 12, 1894.

Agnes Hine, daughter of Homer Hine, was born July 27, 1857, and was married August 5, 1885, to Minor Gibbs Norton, son of Rowland Minor and Eliza (Gibbs) Norton, of Jef-

erson, Ohio. He is a prominent lawyer in Cleveland and has served as city attorney. His children are: Rowland Minor, born May 21, 1886, died June 14, 1890; Homer Hine, born December 20, 1887; Henrietta Maude, born February 28, 1890; Edward Emerson, born August 24, 1891; Elizabeth Julietta, born December 25, 1894; and Edith, born December 10, 1896.

Clarence Augustus, son of Homer H. Hine, was born May 16, 1860, resides at Painesville, Ohio, and April 6, 1881, was married to Annie Doran. They have these children: Marie Agnes, born March 3, 1882; Homer Hubbell, born November 1, 1883; Eliza Hewlitt, born January 29, 1885; Felix Doran, born April 5, 1886; Edward B., born October 4, 1887, died March 11, 1888; Cynthia, born October 26, 1888; Noble Nelson, born May 9, 1890, died December 7, 1891; Clarence William, born January 7, 1893, and Esther Eva, born February 3, 1896.

Henrietta Maria Hine, daughter of Homer H. and Julietta Hine, was born September 12, 1862, and married Nathan Breed.

(VI) Augustus Hine, son of Homer and Mary (Skinner) Hine, was born March 21, 1827, and September 25, 1860, married Elizabeth Loughridge. He married (second) at Painesville, Ohio, and later removed to Los Angeles, California. He has four children, one daughter, Mary Helen, who married a Mr. Alford, of Painesville; Augusta; Mabel and Dudley Baldwin, all born at Youngstown.

MARTIN NEFF, whose fine residence farm of 210 acres is situated in Canfield township, a mile and three-quarters east of Canfield, on the Boardman and Canfield road, owns also a farm of 75 acres on the other side of this highway and 86 acres south and east of the agricultural fair grounds. Martin Neff was born March 25, 1827, on his present farm, in Mahoning County, Ohio, and is a son of John and Elizabeth (Kline) Neff.

Conrad Neff, the grandfather of Martin, was the pioneer of the Neff family in the Western Reserve, to which he came, from Berks County, Pennsylvania, in 1802. The Pennsylvanians who accompanied him numbered 16 souls and they made the journey in the strong old Conestoga wagons, which were built to traverse forests and cross unbridged streams, as was necessary in traveling through this section of Ohio in those early days. The travelers found a little settlement of 16 log houses where now stands the flourishing town of Canfield. Conrad Neff purchased 140 acres of land in the adjacent wilderness and erected a small log cabin near the site of the present comfortable home of his grandson. It took hard work and considerable time before any crops could be raised and in the meantime, the family subsisted on wild game, which was very plentiful, deer and wild turkey being easily secured. Conrad Neff was a mason by trade and he did a large part of the mason work for his neighbors in those days, his sons doing the larger amount of clearing and land cultivating. Both Conrad Neff and wife died on this place, having reached the age of 70 years.

The children of Conrad Neff and wife were: Conrad; John; Henry; Mary, who married Henry Crum; Margaret, who married Henry Peatry; and Mrs. Henry Brunstetter.

John Neff, father of Martin, was born in 1795, in Berks County, Pennsylvania, and thus was seven years of age when he came to Mahoning County. His early educational opportunities were meager but he was reared with the practical ideas which resulted in his becoming a man of ample fortune and a highly respected citizen of his community. His first land was purchased for \$2.50 an acre and he accumulated a large amount, at one time possessing 600 acres. He sold a portion of this to advantage and utilized the rest in general farming and stock-raising. He was a man of sound judgment and on a number of occasions was selected to hold township offices. Politically, he was a strong Democrat, but he did not approve of the War of the Rebellion. He

Various Kirtland Family Members

AND REPRESENTATIVE CITIZENS

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farm of 154 acres in Beaver township had been improved by a house and barn, and he resided there until his death, some eighteen years later, at which time he was 60 years of age. His wife, Elizabeth, was born in New Springfield, Mahoning County, a daughter of Jacob Lower. She still survives and resides near Geneva, Ashtabula County, Ohio, with a daughter. Samuel Miller and wife had six children: Sarah Ann (deceased), who was the wife of William Minter; Tobias, residing in Cuyahoga County; Wilson L., the subject of this sketch; Alice Celesta, who married Isaac Esterly, and resides in Columbiana; Melissa C., wife of Joseph Harrold, a sketch of whom will be found elsewhere in this volume; and Laura J., who married Isaac Chappell, residing in Ashtabula County. Samuel Miller was a member of the Lutheran Church at New Springfield.

Wilson L. Miller was educated in the district schools, which he attended in Beaver township for some two years. He has since given his attention to agricultural pursuits, carrying on general farming and stock-raising, and making a specialty of hogs. Besides the home farm he owns 22 acres in section 16. He has a valuable property and his surroundings all indicate a high degree of material prosperity.

On September 7, 1876, Mr. Miller was married to Laura A. Sensenbacher, who was born in Springfield township, Mahoning County, a daughter of Gottlieb and Anna (Mollenkopf) Sensenbacher. The father of Mrs. Miller was born in Germany and was about 18 years old when his parents brought him to America. They located in Mahoning County, on the Pennsylvania line. He died June 14, 1891, and his wife's death occurred in the following year. Mr. and Mrs. Sensenbacher had seven children, namely: Mrs. Miller; Louisa Mary, who married Calvin C. Rummel, and resides in Youngstown; John, residing in Unity township, Columbiana County; Rosa Catherine, who married Henry Wood, residing in Youngstown; Sarah, who married George Beck, and resides in East Palestine; Daniel and Emma, who died in childhood.

Mr. and Mrs. Miller have one son, Park F., who was born on the present farm, September 10, 1877. January 24, 1901, he married Blanche G. Wunderlin, who was born in Beaver township, a daughter of Lewis Wunderlin. Mr. and Mrs. Miller have one grandson, from the above marriage, Relph Lewis, who was born July 16, 1904.

Like his father, Mr. Miller has always been a Democrat. He is a member of Grace Church, at Columbiana. A good citizen, he takes an active interest in everything pertaining to the advancement of education, temperance and religion, in his neighborhood.

COOK FITCH KIRTLAND, who spent his entire life in Poland township, Mahoning County, was born here September 21, 1826, and died in his 70th year, on April 14, 1896. He was a son of Henry T. Kirtland, who was born November 16, 1795. From the period of the first settlements the Kirtland family has been prominent in the history of this section.

Turhand Kirtland, the grandfather of Cook F. Kirtland, was born in Wallingford, Connecticut, November 16, 1775, and came to Ohio in early manhood at a time when only trails led through the dense forests. Accompanied by his brother Jared, and his sister and her husband, Jonathan Fowler, he made the trip from Beaver, Pennsylvania (then known as Mackintosh), to Poland township, Mahoning County, in a canoe, arriving here on the 29th of May, 1799. Turhand and his brother located homes here but did not bring on their families until 1802. Mr. and Mrs. Fowler lived in a cloth tent for the first six weeks, which was pitched on the west bank of Yellow Creek near the flouring mill. Subsequently they erected substantial homes in which the first white child of the township was born—Rachel Fowler. It is said that when Turhand Kirtland removed from Connecticut to western Pennsylvania he brought the first wagon to the town of Warren, but was


forced to leave it at that place when he continued his journey to Ohio, as there were no roads. He was well known as a land agent and as a public-spirited citizen. In 1800 he officiated at the first marriage in the township held on his farm, the contracting parties being John Black and Nancy Bryan. In 1804 he started a tavern, in a frame building situated on the high ground east of Yellow Creek, and ran this as a first-class inn for a time. The large public square in Poland and the cemetery were donated by him, and the church lot was given by his son, Henry Turhand. The salt spring tract belonged to him and others whom he represented.

Cook Fitch Kirtland, whose portrait may be seen on a neighboring page, was reared in Poland township. He engaged in banking and other business, being also the owner and operator of several fine farms. His first wife was Maria Perkins Swift. The two children born of this marriage are deceased, the son, Henry Turhand, dying at the age of 19 years and the daughter, Maria, at the age of 10. On February 3, 1876, Mr. Kirtland was united in marriage with Harriet Swift, a cousin of his first wife, and daughter of Lucian and Sarah (West) Swift. She was born in Akron, Ohio, being the eldest of four children in the parental family and was graduated from the schools of Cleveland, Ohio. Two children were born of the second marriage, Isabell and Lucian Swift. The former, who was educated at Waterbury, Connecticut, is the wife of George S. Bishop, of Poland Village, and has two sons—George Kirtland and Fitch Kirtland Bishop. Lucian Swift Kirtland, a graduate of Yale University, is a journalist of Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Hon. Zephaniah Swift, the grandfather of Mrs. Kirtland, was for many years a judge in the higher courts of Connecticut. His son, Lucian, her father, was born in Connecticut, June 2, 1808, and died in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1890. At the age of 20 years he removed to Ohio, settling in Summit county, where he married Sarah West, a daughter of Captain Thomas West, who for many years sailed a ship from Martha's Vineyard and lived to be

83 years old. Lucian Swift was active in public life. He served as clerk of the probate courts and filled other offices in the gift of the people. His wife lived to an advanced age, dying in 1906, at the age of 86 years. Of the children of Lucian Swift, his son Lucian moved to Minneapolis, Minnesota, in 1875, and was subsequently manager of the *Minneapolis Journal*. He is married and has a family. Grace Huntington lived with her mother in Cleveland until the latter's decease. Thomas died in Cleveland in 1881.

Mrs. Kirtland has resided for many years past in the fine old brick mansion in Poland, which was erected by her late husband long before the war. It resembles a modern dwelling notwithstanding its age, and is a most charming home.

APT. DANIEL B. STAMBAUGH, who is president of the Stambaugh-Thompson Hardware Company of Youngstown, was born in Mahoning County, April 6, 1838, a son of John and Sarah (Bower) Stambaugh. His parents were natives of Pennsylvania, in which state they were reared and married. Coming to Ohio in 1805, they settled on a farm north of the present city of Youngstown, where they passed the remainder of their lives.

Daniel B. Stambaugh passed his youth on his father's farm and continued to be interested in agricultural pursuits until 1855, when he became identified with the development of the coal industry at Brier Hill and other localities. He has taken an active part in developing the iron resources of Ohio, although his mining operations have not been confined to this state alone, for he has made investments in mines in both Idaho and Colorado. He is a man of excellent judgment, shrewd and far-seeing in his dealings, and worthy of the position he has won.

In 1861 when President Lincoln issued his call for 75,000 men Mr. Stambaugh enlisted in Company B, 19th Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in which he served four months.



C. F. Hilland

the magnificent stallion, Dexter, who weighs 1,700 pounds and stands 16½ hands high. This fine animal is half Percheron and half Belgian.

Mr. Lloyd is a Republican in politics, but he has never consented to serve in any public capacity except that of school director.

HENRY K. MORSE, a representative citizen of Poland township, residing on the old Morse homestead on which he was born May 4, 1822, belongs to a family which has been long and favorably known in Mahoning County. His parents were Elkanah and Nancy (Kirtland) Morse.

As family records disclose, the founder of the American branch of the Morse family was John Morse, the great-great-grandfather, who came to New England, in 1635, and became prominent in the settlement of New Haven, Connecticut.

Benajah Morse, grandfather of Henry K., served as captain of the Home Guards, which was an organization formed to protect the residents of Wallingford, Connecticut, from the depredations of the British raiders, during a part of the Revolutionary War. Although the Morse family has been prominent in many lines of activity, it has also been an agricultural one and the old homestead at Wallingford has been retained for a period of 185 years, while the present home of Henry K. Morse has been a family possession for 104 years.

Elkanah Morse, father of Henry K., was born at Wallingford, Connecticut, and was a young man when he came to Poland township, Mahoning County, in 1814. He was a man of energy and enterprise and his life was filled with many adventures, much business success, and a few reverses; its dramatic close came when he was stricken with cholera, on the great plains, while on his way to recover from business losses in the California gold fields, in 1849. In partnership with Henry Kirtland, his brother-in-law, Mr. Morse built a flat-boat

on the Mahoning river and loaded it with flour, bear-skins, oil and other commodities, proceeded down the river to Beaver, then down the Ohio to the Mississippi, and thus on to New Orleans, where a ready market was found. A number of successful trips were made and for a time the business was very profitable. Almost all his life, Elkanah Morse was more or less interested in river and lake traffic, owning vessels, commission houses and supply stations at various points.

While Mr. Morse had business interests all over the country, each year increasing their scope, he continued to retain his home in Poland township. He operated a store at Poland village and for several years carried on a large commission and shipping business at Detroit. He was a man of advanced and progressive ideas and was the original promoter of several important industries of this section. He became interested in the growing of broom-corn and in one year raised 400 acres having about 20 men employed in broom-making and encouraging others to follow his example. It was Mr. Morse who opened up the oyster trade in this section, his first transaction of this nature being the sending out of a load of brooms which were disposed of at Baltimore, Maryland, a wagon load of canned oysters, being received in exchange. When the wagon with its then very precious freight, reached Poland, Mr. Drake took charge and transported them, by sleigh loads, around Lake Erie, to Detroit, where they were disposed of for from \$4 to \$5 per can, they being at that time an expensive luxury. In 1836 and 1837, Elkanah Morse met with serious business reverses. He was maintaining a business house at Detroit and owned vessels and boats on the lakes which were bringing him a large income, but which also entailed large expenses. At the time above named he was depending upon disposing of a heavy cargo carried by one of his schooners, the Ben Barton, to pay off all his indebtedness. The vessel was loaded at Detroit and its destination was Buffalo, but encountering a heavy storm on the lake, it was shipwrecked near Erie, Pennsylvania. In 1849, when a company was organized to

cross the plains to California and seek for gold, Mr. Morse, always ready for business adventure, joined a party, and his death followed, as noticed above.

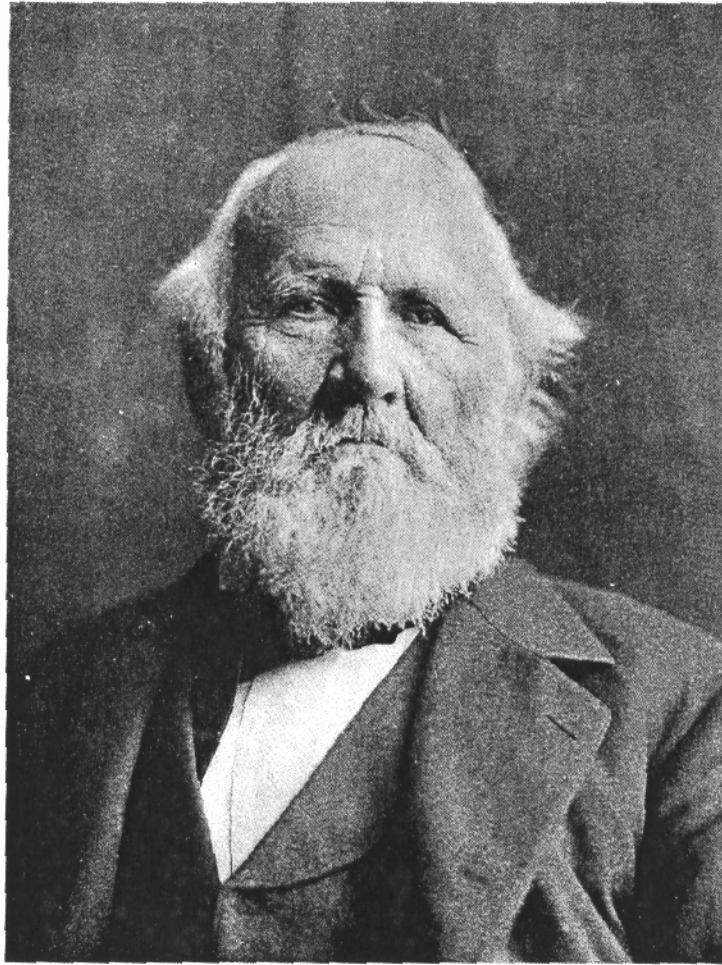
Elkanah Morse was married (first) to Nancy Kirtland, born at Wallingford, Connecticut, and who was a daughter of Turhand Kirtland. The latter was an agent for the Connecticut Land Company and came to Mahoning County in 1798, making an annual summer visit up to 1803, when he brought his family and settled in Poland township. To this marriage three children were born, namely: Mrs. Lois Mansfield, residing at Beaver, Pennsylvania; Henry K., direct subject of this sketch, and Edwin, who died in 1853. Mrs. Morse died in 1825, while at Wallingford, Connecticut, where she had gone on a visit to regain her health. Mr. Morse was married (second) to Comfort Eliza Waller, and they had one son, William. The latter enlisted for service in the Civil War, in 1862, from Illinois. He was wounded and taken prisoner at the battle of Stone River and subsequently died at Atlanta.

Henry K. Morse was reared mainly in Poland township and attended the district schools. During one subsequent winter he attended school at Detroit, another winter was spent at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pennsylvania, and one year at Ravenna, Portage County, Ohio. His time of youth on the farm was one crowded with many duties, including the clearing of land, attending to the broom-corn crop, and general agriculture. In 1840 he became a clerk in the general store of Kirtland Mansfield, at Poland, and in 1843-4 he was appointed postmaster of the village. He conducted a store of his own and kept the office until 1852, when he resigned the latter in order to embark in a promising business enterprise. He became a member of a company which erected a large flouring mill and which conducted a milling business successfully for 12 years, or until the Fort Wayne Railroad was completed. This road made transportation of wheat possible from wheat-growing regions and the milling business at

Poland was no longer profitable. The mill was later sold to William Powers and a company, was removed and rebuilt at Youngstown, and, until destroyed by fire, stood on the site of the present wholesale grocery house of John H. Fitch. For a number of years after retiring from the milling business, Mr. Morse engaged extensively in gardening and fruit-raising and was the first gardener in this section to see the advantages of raising produce for the Youngstown market. To a small extent, Mr. Morse continues his gardening business in which he takes a great interest, having met with much success in raising very fine vegetables and fruit.

Mr. Morse was married (first) to Mrs. Mary (Lynn) Wick, who died in 1878. She was the widow of Henry Wick. The four children born of this marriage were Henry G., Charles J., Edwin K. and Mary L. W.

Henry G. Morse, of the above family, who died in 1904, was a graduate of the Rensselaerville Polytechnic School, at Troy, New York. He was the founder and president of the New York Ship-building Company, which occupies 45 acres of land at Camden, New Jersey. Charles J. Morse graduated from the Yale College Sheffield Scientific School, and is a capitalist at Evanston, Illinois. He has traveled extensively and is greatly interested in Japanese art, having a fine collection of Japanese art objects. Edwin K. Morse, residing at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and also a graduate of the Sheffield Scientific School, is engineer for the proposed subway at Pittsburg and consulting engineer for Jones & Laughlin of Pittsburg. Miss Mary L. W. Morse, after graduating from the Poland Seminary, spent one year at St. Margaret's School, Waterbury, Connecticut, afterwards taking a two-year course in chemistry, at the Boston Technical School, Boston, Massachusetts. In 1881, Mr. Morse was married (second) to Eliza Blakelee, who is a daughter of Jotham Blakelee. Mr. Morse and family belong to the Presbyterian Church. His portrait may be seen on an accompanying page of this volume.



HENRY K. MORSE

school duties, and the ordinary enjoyments of his age. He then entered upon his business career by becoming evening clerk for the firm of David Johns & Company, in which house his father had an interest, and later was employed in the same capacity for the firm of John Jehu & Company. This latter position he left to enter a private military school at University Heights, Cleveland. As he had indicated a strong desire to enter the army, in spite of his youth, it is possible that his judicious father thought a military school would satisfy his ambition, and it is probable that it did, for his record shows that office positions of a commercial character claimed his attention for some subsequent years. So reliable was he found in the work assigned to him, that on February 4, 1867, he was engaged by the late Governor David Tod to take charge of the office at Tod Furnace, where he was retained until 1873.

In 1874 Mr. Woolley became night founder at Grace Furnace, for Julian Kennedy, the great furnace and steel mill builder. Later he went to the Kline coal mines as superintendent, and still later became paymaster of the Brier Hill Iron & Coal Company. In 1881 he became assistant bookkeeper for Nelson Crandall, the treasurer of the Brier Hill Iron & Coal Company, and was then sent to the Kline mines as superintendent, where he remained until their closing in 1883. Mr. Woolley's business capacity was still further recognized by the executors and trustees of the late Governor Tod, who selected him as private secretary, and this position he has continued to fill for the past 24 years. In addition to conducting the affairs of this responsible office, Mr. Woolley is vice-president of the Home Savings and Loan Company, which is an important business enterprise of Youngstown.


On December 24, 1877, Mr. Woolley was married to Marian Kane, who was born in Wisconsin, July 4, 1858, but who was mainly reared and educated at Brier Hill and Villa Maria Girls' Academy, Bedford, Pennsylvania. They have two daughters, namely: Rachael Edna, who married John R. Perkins, a hardware merchant, residing at Youngs-

town, and has one son, Jeremiah R.; and Jane Elizabeth, residing at home. The family belong to the First Presbyterian Church.

Mr. Woolley has been prominently identified with the Republican party in Ohio for many years. He served as postmaster at Brier Hill, this appointment being the first Republican one made in Mahoning County, Ohio, by the late President Harrison, on the recommendation of William McKinley, at that time congressman; and he has been an important factor in city and county politics for a long period. He has served the city as councilman for two terms, during the last year being president of the body; has been a member of the Board of Health, a water-works trustee, and a member of the board of public safety, besides having filled other offices.

Fraternally he is an Odd Fellow and an Elk. Socially he is a member of St. David's Society, and is president of the Welsh Pioneer Association of the Western Reserve.

Mr. and Mrs. Woolley have a pleasant home at No. 1713 West Federal street, Youngstown.

 HARLES NEWTON KIRTLAND, formerly one of the leading citizens of Poland, Mahoning County, Ohio, was born in that township, on the farm on which his widow still resides, October 22, 1839. He was a son of Henry T. Kirtland, and a grandson of Turhand Kirtland, the noted pioneer and land agent for the Connecticut Land Company, who came to Poland in 1797.

Charles N. Kirtland was reared to manhood on the home farm and was educated in the Poland schools and at Poland Academy. but when 14 years of age his health became delicate and he was obliged to lay aside his books. The active out-door work of the farm subsequently restored him to health, and he became an active business man and useful citizen. He acquired a large amount of valuable land and at the time of death owned 350 acres

in Poland township and 250 acres in Columbiana County. He was vice-president of the Farmers' Deposit and Savings Bank at Poland.

Mr. Kirtland was married (first) to Julia Ellen Fitch, who was a half-sister to Dr. Justice of Poland, who came to live with Mr. and Mrs. Kirtland when a boy. At death, Mrs. Kirtland left two children, Elmour F. and May Julia. Elmour F. Kirtland, residing at Beaver, Pennsylvania, is a civil engineer, a graduate of the Troy Polytechnic School. He married Susan McMillan Heasley, who is a daughter of Henry Heasley, of Poland, and they have one child, Henry Heasley. May Julia, Mr. Kirtland's only daughter, married Harry G. Gibson, son of Samuel Gibson, of Youngstown. Mr. and Mrs. Gibson have one child, Martha Ellen. Harry G. Gibson is a member of the firm of Milligan & Gibson, Youngstown. Mr. Kirtland was married (second) to Martha Fawcett, a daughter of William and Elizabeth (Test) Fawcett. Mrs. Kirtland was reared at Salem, Ohio, her father's birthplace. Two sons were born of the second marriage, one of whom, William, died in infancy. The second son, Louis Augustus, is a student in the Rayen High School, at Youngstown.

Charles N. Kirtland devoted the latter years of his life to looking after the interests of his many investments. His death occurred May 27, 1901. A portrait of this worthy citizen may be found on a neighboring page of this volume.

ISAIAH DUSTMAN, a prominent farmer, livestock raiser and dairyman, residing on his well-improved farm of 240 acres, situated in section 2, Goshen township, has been established here since 1893. Mr. Dustman was born in Ellsworth township, Mahoning County, Ohio, June 16, 1860, and is a son of John and Mary Dustman.

Solomon Dustman, the grandfather of

Isaiah, settled in Ellsworth township at an early date. There John Dustman, father of Isaiah, was born and lived out his life, dying in December, 1905. He married Mary Dustman and she still survives and resides with her son Frank, in the state of Washington. Of the children of John and Mary Dustman, the following are living: Annie, residing at San Francisco, California; Isaiah, whose name begins this sketch; John, residing in the city of Philadelphia; and Frank, a resident of Washington. John Dustman was a staunch Democrat. He was one of the leading members of the Lutheran Church.

Isaiah Dustman was reared until the age of 17 years in Ellsworth township, and then left home and began life for himself. His industrial efforts have always been along agricultural lines, and with the exception of six months spent in Franklin County, Kansas, have been confined to Mahoning and Portage counties. In the spring of 1885 he moved to Deerfield township, Portage County, and remained there, following farming for nine seasons, but in the fall of 1893 he returned to Mahoning County and settled on his present farm. His industries here include, with the tillage of his land, the raising of fine livestock and dairying.

In February, 1885, Mr. Dustman was married to Lucy Hively, who was born in Green township, Mahoning County, a daughter of George Hively. Seven children have been born of this marriage, as follows: Harvey E., Ada E., James H., Carl L., Mabel M., Rachel A., and Hazel M. These children have been given good educational advantages, and the family is an unusually interesting and intelligent one. Mr. Dustman is a trustee and member of the Concord Presbyterian Church. Politically he is a Democrat and he has served as director of School District No. 1. Regarding his success in life, it may be said that it has been achieved wholly by himself, with the assistance of an estimable wife, as he started out in life practically empty-handed. Prudence, resolution and industry have brought about the change.



CHARLES NEWTON KIRTLAND

been a successful enterprise from the beginning, paying a dividend of 4 per cent the first year, and subsequently has paid as high as 40 per cent. The creamery has at present ninety-two patrons, and the product is sold at Beaver Falls, Sewickley, Allegheny City and Pittsburgh, while the buttermilk is sold at Youngstown. The creamery has a record of disposing of 18,492 pounds of butter in a single month, and in 1906, at an average price of 28 cents, the output was 114,265 pounds. During the same year 2,392,900 pounds of milk were received. The receipts are correspondingly large, one shipment to one firm in July, 1907, bringing in \$2,073.35. The officers of this successful industry are: William Strohecker, president; William Johnston, vice-president; William McCalla, secretary and manager; and John Hope, treasurer. The board of directors is made up of the officers and three other capitalists: William Schnabel, Charles Seiter and E. C. Brungard. John A. Dawson is butter-maker.

On November 8, 1899, Mr. Dawson was married to Mary Kauffman, who was born in Lawrence County, Pennsylvania, and is a daughter of Joseph and Susan (Headings) Kauffman, the former of whom is deceased. They have three children: Sarah Gertrude, born June 11, 1901; Edna May, born June 29, 1903; and Jessie Myrtella, born January 21, 1905. Mr. and Mrs. Dawson are members of the Presbyterian Church. Politically Mr. Dawson is a Republican.

JOSEPH ARREL SMITH, formerly the largest landowner in Poland township, died at his beautiful new home at Struthers, July 17, 1903. Mr. Smith was born September 23, 1838, on a farm in Poland township, Mahoning County, Ohio, and was a son of Robert and Margaret (Smith) Smith, cousins.

Robert Smith, the grandfather, was born in Pennsylvania, in July, 1765. In 1802 he came with his family to Mahoning County, securing 400 acres of land, a large part of

which he retained and deeded to his children. He married Keziah Stewart and they reared ten children. They were typical pioneers and led sober, virtuous and industrious lives until they died.

Robert Smith the second, the son of Robert and the father of Joseph Arrel, was born in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, June 17, 1802, just prior to the coming of the family to Ohio. He was reared in Poland township, was educated in the pioneer schools and in early manhood was married to his cousin, Margaret Smith, who was born in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, December 6, 1808, and who was a daughter of Joseph and Rachel (Arrel) Smith. They had three children, namely: Robert Stewart, who died October 5, 1838; James Clark, who died April 10, 1849; and Joseph Arrel. The father, Robert Smith, died in Poland township, July 26, 1860, and was survived by his widow until January 3, 1889.

The educational advantages afforded J. Arrel Smith in his boyhood were taken advantage of, including some years of attendance at the district schools of Poland township. He was reared to be a practical farmer although he had scarcely reached his majority before he lost his father, and on this account heavy responsibilities rested upon him at the outset of his career. This included the management of the large estate which had been left to his mother by her brother, James Smith, who had been a heavy landowner in Poland township and who had died unmarried. At the death of his mother Mr. Smith came into entire possession of the large property he had managed for years. He was an extensive agriculturist and a very successful stock-raiser, although he confined his efforts mainly to the management of the different farms, employing skilled labor to operate them. He continued to reside in Poland township until 1900, when he removed with his family to Struthers, taking possession of a commodious and comfortable residence there. Mr. Smith was identified with a number of Struthers' enterprises, being vice-president and a director of the Struthers Bank, and had longer life been given

him, would have undoubtedly still further demonstrated his business ability in the promotion of many other commercial concerns.

On May 22, 1862, J. Arrel Smith was married to Mary A. Gault, who is a daughter of Robert Gault and a sister of John Gault, of whom a sketch will be found in this work. Having no children of their own, Mr. and Mrs. Smith adopted a son, John Galbraith, at the age of five years, giving him their family name.

John Galbraith Smith attended the Wood street school at Youngstown and subsequently was graduated at the Rayen High School, from there being sent to Westminster College, Pennsylvania. He then entered Amherst College, Massachusetts, and after graduating from that old and honored institution of learning, completed his law course at Columbia University, at New York, and is now a prominent practicing attorney at Warren, Pennsylvania. He married Kate Brown, who is a daughter of Judge Brown of Warren, and they have two children. William Galbraith and Richard Galbraith, both sons perpetuating their father's former name.

Mr. Smith's large landed interests as well as business connections had made his name a familiar one all through Mahoning County, while her sterling qualities of mind and heart, as shown in domestic life and social intercourse, had secured him the respect as well as the esteem of all with whom he was brought into contact. He was a liberal member of the United Presbyterian Church at Struthers and at the time of his death was serving as church treasurer. A portrait of this worthy citizen accompanies this article.

HARRY BONNELL, one of the well-known citizens of Youngstown, who for many years has been identified with the iron and coal interests of this section and has been secretary of the Gomersal Coal Company, Limited, belongs to a family which has been very conspicuous for its connection with the great industries of

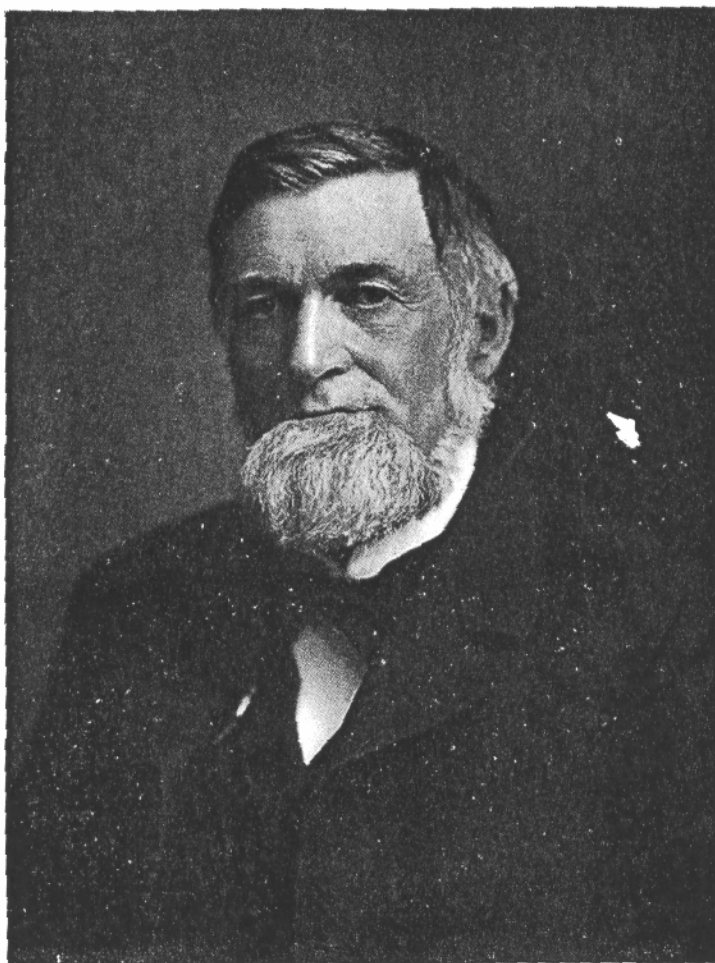
this locality. He was born in Bradford, Yorkshire, England, September 19, 1855, and is a son of Joseph Fearnley and Alice Elizabeth (Duffill) Bonnell. Further mention of this prominent family may be found elsewhere in this volume.

Harry Bonnell was given a good literary training in the excellent schools in Yorkshire, and then learned the textile-fabric trade. He continued with his father, managing his interests for some time prior to the latter's death, after which he came to the United States. Settling at Youngstown, in 1881, he here found no opening in his trade, but succeeded in obtaining employment with an iron company at Girard, Ohio. Soon after he became connected with the Mahoning Valley Iron Company, with which he remained until it was absorbed by The Republic Iron & Steel Company, and for several years thereafter. Mr. Bonnell, in addition to his other interests, represents the Securities Corporation, Limited, of Mexico and the United States.

Mr. Bonnell was married in June, 1880, to Isabel Storey, a daughter of Captain Storey of the Merchant Marine Service, of Great Britain, who died shortly afterward, aged 23 years. After locating at Youngstown and becoming identified with its social life, Mr. Bonnell was married (second), on February 24, 1886, to Annie Mary Arms, a daughter of Charles Dayton and Hannah M. (Wick) Arms. He and his wife have one son, Charles Arms. Their beautiful home is at No. 626 Wick avenue, Youngstown. Politically Mr. Bonnell is identified with the Republican party. With his wife he belongs to the Memorial Presbyterian Church, of Youngstown.

JOHAN H. SCHILLER, who is the owner and proprietor of the leading drug store at Petersburg, was born on the old homestead in section 35, Springfield township, Mahoning County, Ohio, and is a son of Israel and Helen (Hahn) Schiller.

Israel Schiller was born in 1809, in Ger-



JOSEPH ARREL SMITH

died one week after the first gun was fired at Fort Sumter, aged 64 years, nine months and seven days.

John Neff married Elizabeth Kline, who was born in Northampton County, Pennsylvania, and died in Mahoning County, aged 79 years, surviving her husband for 16 years. She was a daughter of Abraham Kline, who settled at an early day in Youngstown township, Mahoning County. They had five children, two of whom died in infancy during an epidemic of scarlet fever, the others being: Eli, residing in Kansas, having reached his 86th year; Mary, deceased, who married Russell F. Starr, also deceased; and Martin, the youngest of the family.

Although his family had been settled many years in Canfield township, when Martin Neff came on the scene of life, many pioneer conditions still prevailed and his educational opportunities were limited to a short period of school attendance in the old log school-house near his home. His father was greatly interested in raising and dealing in cattle at this time and a large part of the hard work of the farm fell on young Martin and his brother. As his father drove his own cattle over the mountains and disposed of them in the eastern markets, he was away from home a great part of the time. The sons, especially Martin, developed good judgment in cattle, and he also became a dealer and on his own account drove stock as far as Pittsburg. The business was very profitable as long as no lines for cattle transportation had been built and no great cattle ranches had yet been established in the West. Mr. Neff has lived on this farm all his life, but has traveled on horseback all over the country and on one occasion was in the saddle for 31 days. He started out with a farm of 73 acres and when he went into the stock business was obliged to rent pasture land, but gradually acquired field after field until, at one time, he owned more than 600 acres. He has been very generous to his children, but still retains 335 acres. With the assistance of Thomas G. Stradford, whom he reared from childhood, Mr. Neff still carries on farming and stock-raising.

Mr. Neff was married April 5, 1848, to Catherine Wilson, who is one of the first children born at what is now the town of Dublin, Mahoning County, Ohio. Her parents were John and Jane (Trimble) Wilson, who were natives of Ireland and were early settlers at Dublin, this county. Mrs. Neff was reared and educated in that village.

Mr. and Mrs. Neff have had five children, as follows: John, Caroline, Mary, Lois and Elizabeth, the last named dying at the age of seven years. John Neff, residing at Canfield, is engaged in a dry-goods business. He married Hattie Sanzenbacher and they have six children, namely: Sadie; Ensign, who married Mary Porter; Martin, who married Ann Fithian, has two children; Calvin; Silas, who married Miss Waters, has one child; and Roy. Caroline, the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Neff, married G. S. Beard, and they reside in Beaver township and they have two children: Bert, who is married and has three children; and Alexander, who is engaged in the milk business at Youngstown. Mary Neff, the second daughter, who married Floyd Blackburn, died in 1900. Lois Neff, the third daughter, married Charles Edsall and they reside near the parental home and have two children, Julia and Bertha.

Politically Mr. Neff has always been in sympathy with the Democratic party. He has been elected to almost all the township offices at various times and has served with the greatest efficiency on the township board of trustees, on the board of education and as supervisor, and his advice and counsel is considered valuable by his fellow-citizens whenever any important township matter is under consideration.

Mr. Neff and family have enjoyed the benefits and pleasure of travel and are most entertaining in recalling what they have seen with their own eyes. Mr. Neff, himself, has seen a large portion of his native land west of Ohio, and in 1902 he was accompanied by his wife and some of his children on a delightful trip which extended through a large part of the most enjoyable regions of a number of States. The party started from Canfield and

went west to Chicago, remaining one night in the famous Windy City, going on from there to Denver, Colorado, and then through the great mountain ranges to Sacramento and viewing the beautiful city of San Francisco before the great calamity of 1906. From there they went to Los Angeles, then covered 750 miles to Junction City, Oregon, going from there to Salem and Portland and thence to Seattle and through the great pine timber country to Spokane, Washington. On their return they visited St. Paul and other interesting cities. The enjoyment and advantages of such an extended trip can scarcely be overestimated.

FRENCH F. CLINGAN, one of the leading business men at Youngstown, is secretary and treasurer of the Mahoning Builders' Supply Company, and secretary and treasurer of the Lowellville Coal Mining Company. He was born in 1873, at Hubbard, Trumbull County, Ohio, and is a son of C. N. Clingan.

The father of Mr. Clingan was born in Coitsville township, Mahoning County, Ohio, but for the past 30 years he has been engaged in the wholesale and retail flour and feed business at Hubbard.

After completing his education, French F. Clingan assisted his father in his business for several years. He then accepted the position of secretary and treasurer with the Youngstown Ice Company, remaining with them for three years. In 1903, in association with James D. Gibson and William Tod, Mr. Clingan organized and incorporated the Ohio Stone Paving Company, with William Tod as president and French F. Clingan as secretary and treasurer. In the following year, the same parties, with S. B. Clegg, L. D. Gibson and J. K. Home, of Struthers, organized and incorporated the Mahoning Builders' Supply Company, with a capital stock of \$25,000. Of this company, S. B. Clegg is president; J. K. Home, vice president, and F. F. Clingan, secretary and treasurer and is also manager.

This company deals in all kinds of builders' supplies, with the exception of lumber, and in connection with this business, have built a hard-wall plaster plant, for the manufacture of hard-wall plaster. The company has also large coal interests, owning a coal bank at Lowellville. The Lowellville Coal Mining Company was incorporated and capitalized at \$3,000, with Jacob Stambaugh as president and F. F. Clingan as secretary and treasurer. These different business combinations represent immense capital and give work to 100 employes.

In 1898 Mr. Clingan was married to Josephine Jacobs, who is a daughter of Millard Jacobs, of Hubbard, and they have one son, Millard Calvin. Mr. and Mrs. Clingan belong to the Methodist Episcopal Church at Hubbard.

DL. ROSE president of The Rose & Johnson Company, wholesale grocers, located on West Front street, Youngstown, was born in Medina County, Ohio, in 1855, and was 11 years of age when his parents moved to Mahoning County. Until he was 27 years of age, Mr. Rose remained on the home farm and then embarked in a mercantile business at Rosemont, where he continued in business for 17 years. In 1895 Mr. Rose came to Youngstown in the capacity of city salesman for the Baldwin-Carnahan Company, wholesale grocers, and remained associated with that firm until it was absorbed by the J. H. Fitch Company, a period of six years. In 1901 Mr. Rose, in partnership with Alfred Johnson, engaged in the produce business, under the firm name of Rose & Johnson, later drifting into the wholesale grocery trade. On June 1, 1905, their business became an incorporated concern, The Rose & Johnson Company, capitalized at \$50,000. The officers are: D. L. Rose, president; N. P. Johnson, vice president, and Alfred Johnson, secretary and treasurer.

In 1905 the company erected a fine brick building for business purposes, locating it on

member of the same year he was admitted to the Ohio bar, at Columbus, and immediately entered upon the practice of his profession in his native city. On November 1, 1905, he formed a partnership with A. J. Gillespie, under the business style of Gillespie & Guthman. Mr. Guthman is secretary and treasurer and also one of the directors of the Guthman Bros. Company, house furnishers, at Youngstown.

Mr. Guthman is an Odd Fellow. He belongs to Rodol Sholem congregation. He has always taken an active part in civic matters but has, as yet, accepted no political office. In 1906, he was elected as *chairman of the Democratic county central committee.*

JAMES THADDEUS ARREL, a prominent farmer and raiser of thoroughbred cattle and stock, resides on the old homestead farm of the Arrels and owns an additional 100 acres, both in Poland township. Mr. Arrel was born June 1, 1882, in Poland township, Mahoning County, Ohio, is a son of John Arrel, Jr., and his wife, Amelia (McFarland) Arrel, and a grandson of David and Martha (Moore) Arrel.

The great-grandfather of James T. Arrel was John Arrel, who was born in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, and died in Mahoning County, Ohio, in 1848. He was of Irish parentage and, as far as known, was the only member of his family to come to Ohio as early as 1800. Shortly afterward he settled in Poland township, where he reared six sons and two daughters. He was a soldier in the War of 1812. The family was an agricultural one and David Arrel, grandfather of James T., was reared under similar conditions as was his father, and throughout life followed farming and stockraising. At the age of 27 years he married Martha Moore, who died in June, 1872, survived by her husband until 1888. They had the following children: William; Margaret, who married James Pence; John, father of James T.; and George Francis, formerly judge of the court of common pleas, of

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Mahoning County, and now a leading member of the bar at Youngstown.

John Arrel, Jr., was educated in the common schools of his neighborhood and then entered into business as a farmer, stockraiser and stock dealer, attaining considerable local prominence in these lines of industry. On January 31, 1877, he was married to Amelia McFarland, who was born June 4, 1842, in Lawrence County, Pennsylvania, a daughter of Andrew McFarland. They had three children: an infant daughter that died at birth, December 25, 1877; Olive Grace, who was born December 22, 1879, married Dr. J. K. Nash, a prominent dentist residing at Youngstown, has two children, George Arrel and Olive Grace; and James Thaddeus.

James Thaddeus Arrel attended the schools in his home community and later spent two years at the Kenyon Military School at Gambier, Ohio. His pursuits have always been of an agricultural character and he has taken much interest in raising fine stock. He utilizes 265 acres and devotes a large part to pasturage, raising many Hereford and Guernsey cattle and Berkshire hogs. He is one of the most enterprising and progressive men of his community.

On April 18, 1906, Mr. Arrel was married to Mary Talbott Ridgely, who was born in Baltimore County, Maryland, and is a daughter of Benjamin T. and Elizabeth (Talbott) Ridgely, farming people of considerable importance in that section, and representatives of one of the old county families. Mrs. Arrel is a graduate of Claremont College, of Hickory, Catawba County, North Carolina. Mr. and Mrs. Arrel have many pleasant social connections. Politically, Mr. Arrel is a Republican. His portrait is presented with this notice.

CHARLES E. SHRIVER, one of the successful and leading funeral directors of Youngstown, Ohio, was born in Seneca County, in 1874. He was reared to manhood in his native county, receiving his education in the district schools, and also attending Heidelberg College

THE KIRTLAND FAMILY. From that authentic source, Savage's Genealogy of New England, it is found that Philip Kirtland was first a shoemaker at Lynn, where, in 1638, he had ten acres of land allotted him by the town. His name was derived from the German Cortlandt or Lackland. He was born in Sherrington, in Buckinghamshire, England. His two sons were Philip, born in 1614 and Nathaniel born in 1616, the latter of whom at the age of 19 years embarked on board the Hopewell of London, Captain Burdock, master, April 1, 1635. It appears that he went to Long Island, but later returned to Lynn, where evidently he had first landed. He died in 1686. At Lynn, by his wife Parnell, he had children: Anna, Martha, John, Hannah, Mary and Elizabeth.

John Kirtland, or Kertland, commonly called Kirkland, John of Saybrook, Connecticut, was married in 1679 at Saybrook to Lydia Pratt, daughter of Lieutenant William Pratt, born in 1659, and they had the following children: John, born January 11, 1681; Priscilla, born February 1, 1682, married Jones; Lydia, born October 11, 1685, married Guffin; Elizabeth, born in 1685, married Conklin; Nathaniel, born in 1690, married Shipman; Philip, born in 1693; Martha, born in 1695, married Wills; Samuel, born in 1701; Parnell, born in 1704, married Tully. John Kirtland died January 20, 1716, heir to Wethall, except £500. The ninth of these children, Daniel, was the first minister to the Third Church at Norwich and had ten children. Samuel, the eighth child, was the celebrated missionary to the Six Nations. He was father of the still more distinguished John Thornton Kirtland, who became president of Harvard College.

That the early members of this family were prominent in the military affairs of their communities may be proved by consulting the Colonial Records, where is found in 1736 the following statement:

"This assembly do establish and confirm Philip Kirtland Lieutenant of North Company of Saybrook." In the same volume, on page 426, he found the following.

"Appointed John Kirtland to be Captain of Troop of Horse in Seventh Regiment of this Colony, May, 1749."

On page 274 of Colonial Records is found the statement that Philip Kirtland was appointed captain of the Eighth regiment of this colony, and on page 552, that Constant Kirtland, of Wallingford, was made conservator of the person and establishment of L. Brockett, this member of the family evidently being a man of prominence in the colony.

John Kirtland, eldest son of John and Lydia (Pratt) Kirtland, married (first) Temperance Buckingham. He had twelve children as follows: Hester, born March 10, 1704, married Chapman; John, born July 5, 1708, died in March, 1787; Temperance, born March 10, 1710, married Southwarts. By his second wife, Lydia Belden or Belding (married March 29, 1716; died 1749), he had: Elias, born July 2, 1718; Elisha, born August 17, 1719, was killed at Fort Edward in March, 1756; Lydia, born October 28, 1721, died in Nova Scotia, June 30, 1770; Parnell, born January 28, 1724; Constant (1), born January 24, 1726, died young; Constant (2), born December 24, 1729; Ezra, born October 11, 1730; Elizabeth, born October 13, 1732, and Dorothy, born September 21, 1735.

Constant Kirtland, ninth son of John Kirtland, married Rachel Brockett, of Northford or Northfield, Connecticut, May 23, 1732. Constant Kirtland died February 3, 1792, and his wife died February 17, 1812. They had ten children: Isaac, born March 9, 1754, married Sarah Ives; Turhand, born 1755, married (first) Mary Beech, (second) Polly Potter; Mary, born December 23, 1757, married Samuel Cook; John, born December 20, 1759, married (first) April 10, 1788, Lucy A. Burbank, and (second) June 7, 1829, Mary Tyler Beecham; Billius, born June 29, 1762, married Sarah Potter; Rachel, born July 9, 1764, married Colonel Edward Barker; Jared, born August 8, 1766, married Lois Yale; George, born July 2, 1769, died at Wallingford, Connecticut, April 20, 1793; Lydia, born February 27, 1772, married Jonathan Fowler, of Guilford, Connecticut, died at Po-

land, Ohio, August 16, 1850; and Sarah, born March 19, 1775, died at Northfield, Connecticut, September 28, 1842, married Captain William Douglass.

Turhand Kirtland, second son of Constant Kirtland, was married (first) January 2, 1780, to Mary Beech, daughter of Moses Beech, and she died at Wallingford, Connecticut. November 24, 1792, Turhand Kirtland was married (second) January 19, 1793, to Polly Potter, born at New Haven, Connecticut, February 10, 1772, and died at Poland, Ohio, March 21, 1850. She was a daughter of Dr. Jared and Sarah Potter. The children born to this marriage were the following: Jared Potter, born at Wallingford, Connecticut, November 16, 1793, died at Cleveland, Ohio, December 10, 1877; Henry Turhand, born November 16, 1795, at Wallingford, Connecticut, died February 29, 1874, at Poland, Ohio; Mary Beech, born September 12, 1798, married Richard Hall of Poland, died at Poland, November 11, 1825; Nancy, born January 1, 1801, married Elkanah Morse; Billius, born August 29, 1807, married Ruthanna Frame, died August 21, 1891; George, born November 5, 1809, married Helen Cook, of Wallingford, Connecticut; and Charles died in infancy.

In the Potter genealogy mainly may be found the following facts in regard to Jared Potter Kirtland: Jared Potter Kirtland, M. D., LL. D., was born at Wallingford, Connecticut, November 10, 1793, and died at East Rockport, Ohio, December 19, 1877. His literary education was acquired in Cheshire and Wallingford Academies. He studied medicine with Dr. Eli Ives and others of New Haven, and in 1812 entered the medical college at Yale, being the first student to matriculate at that institution. In 1814 he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania. Until 1817 he practiced medicine in Wallingford, Connecticut. In the latter part of that year he removed to the town of Durham, Connecticut, where he practiced medicine until 1823. He then removed to Poland. In 1837 he removed to a farm five miles west of the city of Cleveland, on the lake

shore. Here he made extensive studies in natural history, examining and describing all the fishes of the Ohio lakes and rivers, and collecting varieties of fresh water shells. He examined and classified the native wild plants, and also examined and studied the geological formation of the state. He also gathered specimens of birds, and investigated the habits of the honey bee, during all of which time he superintended his large farm. His discoveries in conchology and ichtology attracted unusual attention. In 1848 he was given charge of the natural history department of the survey of the state of Ohio, and his works on the subject were published in Boston and elsewhere. In 1827 he was elected to the Ohio legislature and was subsequently re-elected for several terms. He was elected professor of the theory and practice of medicine in the Medical College of Ohio; was offered and accepted the same position in Willoughby Medical School and afterward held the same position in the Western Reserve College at Cleveland, which he resigned in 1864. He was at one time president of the Ohio State Medical Society.

Of a generous, unselfish nature, he freely distributed his new varieties of fruits and flowers among his friends. His fund of anecdote and information made him a most charming conversationalist, and so interesting were his remarks that even the children eagerly listened to him. He took great pleasure in extensive correspondence with people of culture and kindred tastes.

Dr. Kirtland was first married, May 22, 1815, to Caroline Atwater, who died at Durham, Connecticut, September 18, 1823. He married (second) in 1824, Hannah Toucy, who died December 24, 1857. Of the first marriage there were three children, as follows: Mary Elizabeth, born August 4, 1816, died in Washington, D. C.; Jared Potter, born in September, 1818, died August 15, 1829; Caroline, born in 1821, died September 22, 1822.

Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Dr. Jared P. and Caroline Kirtland, married, July 24, 1832, Charles Pease, son of Judge Calvin and Laura

(Grant) Pease of Warren, Ohio. They had (1) Jared P. Kirtland, born July 18, 1833, died December 17, 1836; (2) Charles, born August 17, 1835; married Hester Hotchkiss, September —, 1859; died January 9, 1875; had two sons. (3) Caroline Atwater, born at Poland, Ohio, September 23, 1838; married October 5, 1859, William L. Cutler, son of Orlando and Sarah H. Cutler. (4) Frederick K., born at Warren, Ohio, March 17, 1843; died in infancy.

Caroline Atwater Pease, daughter of Charles and Mary (Kirtland) Pease, was born at Poland, September 23, 1838; married William L. Cutler. They had (1) Kirtland Kelsey Cutler, now a prominent architect at Spokane Falls and Seattle, who married, first, Miss Corbin (one son by this marriage), late Mrs. Phillips. (2) Caddie, who is deceased. (3) Lulu, who married a Mr. Hoyt, of Cleveland. They have one son now in Choate School, Wallingford, Connecticut.

Mary Beech Kirtland, the third child of Turhand and Polly Kirtland, was born September 12, 1798, married Richard Hall, and died November 11, 1825. They had children: Mary Potter, Turhand and Lucy. Mary Potter, born May 2, 1816, married Hon. Edward Wade and still survives at the time of writing, 1907.

Turhand Kirtland Hall, born January 25, 1818, married Elizabeth Stewart, at Poland, Ohio. He was a merchant at that place for many years, when he removed to Warren and engaged in banking. They had the following children: Fannie Corinna, born December 22, 1856; Richard Turhand, born September 2, 1858, deceased; Mary Kirtland, born March 5, 1860; Charles Stewart, born November 26, 1861; Lucy Boardman, born January 18, 1864, deceased; Elizabeth Matilda, born February 22, 1866, deceased; and Nellie, or Cornelia Wade, born in February, 1869.

Lucy Hall, daughter of Richard and Mary (Beech) Hall, was born November 19, 1819, and died in 1906. She married Judge William Boardman, son of Elijah Boardman, of New Haven, Connecticut. He died, leaving a large property in her care, which she used for the

good of many and with such wisdom and judgment as to meet with the commendations of those ably prepared to judge of such matters. Among her many objects of public benevolence was the building of the Boardman Memorial School at New Haven, a manual training school, and also a scientific building for Yale College as a memorial to her uncle, Dr. Jared Potter Kirtland.

Nancy Kirtland, fourth child of Turhand and Polly (Potter) Kirtland, was born January 1, 1801, and married Elkanah Morse, and they had three children: Lois, Henry and Edwin. Lois Morse was born August 6, 1819, and was married to Isaac K. Mansfield, February 1, 1835, and they had two children: Ira Franklin, born June 27, 1842, at Poland, Ohio, and Mary Kirtland Mansfield, born November 18, 1845, also at Poland. Ira F. Mansfield married Lucy E. Mygatt, December 11, 1872, and they had: Kirtland M., born January 29, 1874; Mary L., born January 28, 1877; Henry B., born April 3, 1886, married in Beaver, about 1905. Mary Kirtland Mansfield became the wife of Col. Samuel Moody, and they have had children: Lucy Boardman, born June 16, 1877, and Olive Blakelee, born in October, 1881. Colonel Samuel Moody is general passenger agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad system west of Pittsburg.

Hon. I. Franklin Mansfield, for many years has represented Beaver County at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. He is president of the board of trustees of Beaver College, is prominent in the Beaver Presbyterian Church and is largely interested in agriculture and fruit growing. His love of nature and its buried treasures has made him known among collectors of fossils which abound in various parts of his large possessions. He is also connected officially with business firms and financial institutions of Beaver County.

Henry Kirtland Morse, eldest son of Elkanah and Nancy (Kirtland) Morse, was born May 4, 1822, and married (first) Mary L. Wick, widow of Henry Kirtland Wick, and (second) Eliza Blakelee, November 2, 1881, who for many years was a teacher in Poland Union Seminary.

Edwin Morse, second son of Elkanah and

Nancy (Kirtland) Morse, was born May 18, 1824, and died in June, 1853. He married Eliza Cook, who still survives him. She subsequently married Judge Charles E. Glidden, and since his death has resided in New Hampshire, with her son, Charles Erastus Glidden.

Billius Kirtland, fifth child of Turhand and Polly (Potter) Kirtland, was born August 29, 1807, at Poland, Ohio, and died August 21, 1901. On April 16, 1829, he married Ruthanna Lindley Frame, born at New Garden, Chester County, Pennsylvania, March 8, 1809, a daughter of William and Rebecca (Marsh) Frame. They had the following children: Caroline, born February 22, 1831, died June 27, 1836; Rebecca, born January 4, 1835, died June 15, 1842; Mary Potter, born February 5, 1837, died June 17, 1842; Turhand Kirtland, born March 9, 1839, died July 8, 1849; Emma Caroline, born August 16, 1841; Alfred Potter, born May 24, 1844; Edgar, born January 15, 1847, died May 30, 1849; Lucy Hall, born April 22, 1849; and Kate Frame, born November 10, 1851, died November 20, 1851.

Emma Caroline Kirtland, the fifth member of the above family, married Samuel Hine, who was a son of Homer and Mary S. Hine.

Alfred Potter Kirtland married Lucy Shields, daughter of Alexander and Caroline (Graff) Shields, October 12, 1876. She was born August 7, 1852, and died Easter day, April 13, 1887, while en route to her home in Blairsville, Pennsylvania, from Winter Park, Florida. They had two children: Ruth Caroline, born January 20, 1880, who attended Miss Baldwin's school at Bryn Mawr, and later graduated at the Boston Normal School of Gymnastics; and John Shields, born January 3, 1886.

Alfred Potter Kirtland, after preparing at Poland Union Seminary, entered Troy Polytechnic Institute and graduated in June, 1871. After some experience in surveying, he became resident engineer at Blairsville, Pennsylvania, on the West Pennsylvania Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad, later became superintendent, and after seventeen years of railroad life, became interested in stone quar-

ries and coal lands, residing at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.

Lucy Hall Kirtland, daughter of Billius and Ruthanna F. Kirtland, married Dallas V. Mays, October 4, 1871. At that time he was a clergyman stationed at Paola, Kansas, and later filled pastorates at Fairview, North Benton, Ohio; Corry, North Sewickly, Springdale and Aspinwall, Pennsylvania, and during his last pastorate at Dell Rapids, South Dakota, his health failed. He died October 11, 1903. His children were: Ruth Emma, born April 15, 1873; Kate Frame, born October 2, 1875, married October 19, 1891, James Harsch; Lucy Eloise, born January 25, 1880, died May 4, 1890; Charles Frederick Riggs, born September 15, 1882, died October 19, 1891, and Paul Kirtland, born October 4, 1887.

Ruth Emma Mays was married June 10, 1896, to Dr. J. Hartley Anderson, a son of Edwin S. and ——— (Hartley) Anderson, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, born April 15, 1868. Dr. Anderson confines himself entirely to surgery, and is a member of the staff of the West Pennsylvania Hospital at Pittsburg, and is also a lecturer in the Carnegie Institute.

Billius Kirtland, son of Turhand and Polly Potter Kirtland, was sent by his father to Warren, Ohio, to a private tutor, later to Canonsburgh, and subsequently to Yale College. He was a close student and had such a retentive memory that later he was able to assist his children greatly in mathematics, Latin and Greek. His cheerful, happy Christian life was a constant benediction to all with whom he associated. Chemistry was his favorite study, and in order to pursue it he built a laboratory on his grounds, in which he spent much time; he also carried on experiments in horticulture. The study of astronomy was to him of lifelong interest. He accumulated great knowledge, but cared little for money and cheerfully responded to calls for contributions to philanthropic enterprises.

William Frame, the maternal grandfather of Mrs. E. K. Hine, was born June 29, 1776, and died February 11, 1842. He married Rebecca Marsh, February 20, 1802, born Oc-

tober 22, 1775, died July 20, 1842. William Frame came to Struthers, Ohio, early in 1800, where he erected a mill for Mr. Clendennin, which he first operated; later he operated a mill near Bloomfield. Before coming to Ohio he had resided in both Pennsylvania and Maryland, and was conducting a hotel in Baltimore, where he entertained General Lafayette when the latter revisited America.

George Marsh, a brother-in-law, was a man who had great skill in machinery, and built a spinning jenny at Poland, where he lived at the time of his death.

Thomas Frame, son of William and Rebecca (Marsh) Frame, was born at Poland, Ohio, January 5, 1811, and married Mary Brackin, of Kinsman, Ohio. They had three children: James B., Rebecca and Clara. Rebecca Frame married Fred Swisher, and they have three children: Clyde, who has one child and resides in Chicago, and Walter A., and Mary, both of whom live at Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Thomas Frame was a justice of the peace in Poland township, and from his books it would appear that his time was much broken in upon by the duties of this office. In association with Billius Kirtland he put fine improvements on the farm, including the planting of the best variety of fruit trees and vines. They established a nursery which contained almost all the varieties of fruit and ornamental trees to be found in this section. Thomas Frame was active in all public matters, no one doing more than he to arouse proper interest in the Civil War. His only son was wounded in the service, this wound still almost disabling one arm. Through his influence the first fine brick public school house was erected in this district.

FRANK BARBER, president of the board of trustees of Goshen township, is proprietor of Fruit Hill Farm, which is situated in section 22, and is one of the representative farmers, stock raisers and fruit growers of this part of Mahoning County. He was born

on the farm where he now lives in Goshen township, Mahoning County, Ohio, September 26, 1854, and is a son of John and Nancy (Venable) Barber.

The parents of Mr. Barber were natives of Goshen township, but the paternal grandfather, Jacob Barber, was born in New Jersey and accompanied his parents at a very early day, to Salem, Ohio, settling in that vicinity about 1810. Later, Jacob Barber came to Mahoning County and secured 160 acres of Government land, on which he erected a log cabin in the forest, where he engaged in clearing and developing his property until within a few years of his death, when he moved to near Salem. His son, John Barber, spent the greater part of his life on this same farm, but he also moved to near Salem, in his later years, where he died in 1892.

Frank Barber was reared on the farm in Goshen township and attended the district schools, after which he learned the carpenter trade and worked at the same for a number of years. For eight years he was a member of the Youngstown Paving Brick Company, an incorporated organization, and during this time he was local manager of the plant, at Beloit, Ohio, residing at that point for that length of time. Mr. Barber owns a good farm of eighty-two acres and devotes twenty-five of these to apple orchards, giving special attention to growing the Baldwin variety, and since 1893 he has been engaged in storing and shipping apples, at Salem. His land seems particularly well adapted to the growing of fruit and his apple crop is abundant, close study and care having made Mr. Barber well acquainted with the treatment necessary to ensure success in this industry. Blossoming time on Fruit Hill Farm is only equalled in beauty by fruitage time in the autumn. He owns also a farm of seventy acres situated in Berlin township, and is justly considered one of the substantial men of this section.

On October 6, 1875, Mr. Barber was married to Sarah A. Cronick, who was born in Berlin township, and is a daughter of Michael Cronick. They have two children, namely: Nora, who married Rev. J. A. James, resid-